

7th April 1972

Amnesty International
Turnagain Lane,
Farringdon Street,
London EC4,
England.

From: Bella Marshall

TO ALL NATIONAL SECTIONS

On the occasion of the fifth anniversary of the Greek regime, Amnesty International is appealing to the Greek authorities for the immediate release of all political prisoners.

According to Amnesty International's files there are at the moment 336 men and women who have been sentenced either by military or civilian courts for "communist activities" or other political offences against the present regime. Most of these people have been sentenced under the Greek Law 509 (Sedition).

The attached list of all sentenced political prisoners is being sent to the Greek Regent and Prime Minister, Mr. George Papadopoulos with a covering letter from Mr. Sean MacBride pleading for a general amnesty.

We suggest that all National Sections publish the attached list with the plea for a general amnesty on April 21st. As the Sections will realise, it is important that this list is not published before April 21st.

STATUTE OF AMNESTY INTERNATIONAL

As amended by the Fourth International Council Meeting, Luxembourg,
September 26th, 1971.

OBJECTS

1. The objects of AMNESTY INTERNATIONAL shall be:
 - (a) to ensure for every person the right freely to hold and to express his convictions and the obligation on every person to extend a like freedom to others: and in pursuance of that object to secure throughout the world the observance of the provisions of Article 5, 9, 18 and 19 of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights.
 - (b) Irrespective of political considerations, to work for the release of and provide assistance to persons who in violation of the aforesaid provisions are imprisoned, detained, restricted or otherwise subjected to physical coercion or restraint by reason of their political, religious or other conscientiously held belief or by reason of their ethnic origin, colour or language provided that they have not used or advocated violence (hereinafter referred to as "Prisoners of Conscience").

METHODS

2. In order to achieve the aforesaid objects, AMNESTY INTERNATIONAL shall:
 - (a) promote as appears appropriate the adoption of constitutions, conventions, treaties and other measures which guarantee the rights contained in the provisions referred to in article 1(a) hereof;
 - (b) support and publicise the activities of and co-operate with international organisations and agencies which work for the implementation of the aforesaid provisions;
 - (c) take all necessary steps to establish an effective organisation of national sections, affiliated groups and individual members;
 - (d) secure the adoption by groups of members or supporters of individual Prisoners of Conscience;
 - (e) provide financial and other relief to Prisoners of Conscience and their dependants and to persons who have lately been Prisoners of Conscience or who might reasonably be expected to become Prisoners of Conscience if they were to return to their own countries and to the dependants of such persons;
 - (f) work for the improvement of conditions for Prisoners of Conscience and political prisoners;
 - (g) provide legal aid, where necessary and possible to Prisoners of Conscience and to persons who, if convicted, might reasonably be considered likely to become Prisoners of Conscience and, where desirable, send observers to attend the trial of such persons;
 - (h) publicise the cases of Prisoners of Conscience or persons who have otherwise been subjected to disabilities in violation of the aforesaid provisions;
 - (i) send investigators, where appropriate, to investigate allegations that the rights of individuals under the aforesaid provisions have been violated or threatened;
 - (j) make representations to international organisations and to governments whenever it appears that an individual is a Prisoner of Conscience or has otherwise been subjected to disabilities in violation of the aforesaid provisions;

(k) PROMOTE AND SUPPORT THE GRANTING OF GENERAL AMNESTIES OF WHICH THE BENEFICIARIES WILL INCLUDE PRISONERS OF CONSCIENCE;

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- (l) oppose by all appropriate means the imposition and execution of penalties for political prisoners;
- (m) adopt any other appropriate methods for the securing of its objects;
- (n) at all times maintain a just balance between its activities on behalf of Prisoners of Conscience in countries adhering to the different world political ideologies and groupings.

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According to Amnesty International's files there are at the moment 336 men and women who have been sentenced either by military or civilian courts for "communist activities" or other political offences against the present regime. Most of these people have been sentenced under the Greek Law 509 (Sedition).

Amnesty International appeals for the immediate release of:-

| <u>NAME</u> | <u>PROFESSION</u> | <u>SENTENCE</u> | <u>PRISON</u> |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|
| ALEPIDIS, Evang. | worker | 20 years | Korydallos |
| AIVALIOTIS, Panayotis | - | 20 years | Aegina |
| AMANATIDIS, Antonios | farmer | 5 years | Aegina |
| ANAGNOSTOPOULOS, Nik | house painter | 20 years | Korydallos |
| ANAGNOSTOPOULOS, Spyros | plumber | 16 years | Aegina |
| ANASTASSIADIS, Anestis Sav. | tailor | 3 years | Eptapyrgion |
| ANASTASIADIS, Sotirios | film producer | 16 years | Aegina |
| ANASTASIOU, Georg. | student medicine | 8 years | Korydallos |
| ANOMERITIS, Georg. | student theology | 25 years | Korydallos |
| APANOMERITAKIS, Nik | civil servant | 8 years | Eptapyrgion |
| APOLLONATOS, Evang. | builder | 8 years | Korydallos |
| APOSTOLATOS, Ioannis | plumber | 5 years | Korydallos |
| ARABATZOGLOU, Michail | civil engineer | 12 years | Trikkala |
| ARCHAKIS, Al. D. | Army officer | 16 years | Trikkala or Korydallos |
| ARGYRIOU, Argyrios | farmer | 20 years | Aegina or Korydallos |
| ARKAS, Anton | printer | 20 or 16 yrs | Aegina |
| ARMENIS, Geras. Nikol | skilled worker | 12 years | Eptapyrgion |
| ATHANASSIOU, Athen | student H. Commercial School, Athens | 8 years | Kerkyra (in hospital) |

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| <u>NAME</u> | <u>PROFESSION</u> | <u>SENTENCE</u> | <u>PRISON</u> |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|
| AVRAMIS, Georg.Styl | Driver | 16 years | Kerkyra |
| AVRAMOPOULOS, Pan. | book-keeper | 5 years | Korydallos |
| BALOMENOS, Vasil | labourer | 10 years | Korydallos |
| BANTIS, Fotios | driver | 4 years | |
| BARAS, Argyrios | tobacco worker | life | Korydallos |
| BARHABAS, Epan | tobacco worker | 12 years | Korydallos |
| BENAS, Dim | private employee | life | Aegina |
| BOTZAKIS, George | student EMP | 10 years | Korydallos or Aegina |
| BOUGOS, Panayotis | Army captain | 4 years | Korydallos |
| CHLOROS, Nikol(Vas.) | student philosophy | 5½ years | Kerkyra |
| DAMOUTSIDIS, Grigorious | farmer | 20 years | Korydallos |
| DAREIOTIS, Dimitrios | student physics Athens Univ. | 16 years | Aegina |
| DARVERIS, A.W. | student | life | Korydallos |
| DELOUKAS, Emmanuel | lawyer | 5 years | Halikarnassos |
| DIMITRIOU, Petros | student medicine Athens Univ. | 20 years | Mental hospital Vourla |
| DODOS, Dimosthenes | student | 25 years | Halikarnassos |
| DOUMAS, Panayotis | worker | life | Halikarnassos |
| DOUROS, Vasilios | builder | 5 years | Korydallos |
| EFSTATHIADIS, Spyros | worker | 7 years | Korydallos |
| ELEFTHERIADIS, G. | driver | 18 years | Kerkyra |
| ELKAS, Petros | salesman | 5 years | Korydallos |
| EMMANOUILIDIS, Karafil | farmer | 20 years | Korydallos |
| FARAKOS, Grig. | mechanical engineer | life | Halikarnassos |
| FELEKIS, Ioannis | printer | 8 years | Aegina |
| FILIAS, Athanassios | electrical engineer | 8 years | Chalkis |
| FILIAS, Vasil | economist | 16 years | Kerkyra |
| FILINIS, Kostas | writer | life | Korydallos |
| FITSIANOS, Anton | student | 10 years | Aegina |
| FRANGOULAKIS, Dim. | - | 8 years | Kerkyra |
| GAGANIARAS, Alekos | book-keeper | 12 years | Korydallos |
| GEORGAKAKIS, Harl.Styl. | civil servant | 8 years | Halikarnassos |
| GEORGAKOPOULOS, Nikol. | mechanic | 5 years | Korydallos |
| GIRGOUDIS, Yahnis | student | 7 years | Korydallos |
| GLERIDIS, Michail | technician | 20 years | Aegina |

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| <u>NAME</u> | <u>PROFESSION</u> | <u>SENTENCE</u> | <u>PRISON</u> |
|----------------------------|---|--|-------------------------------------|
| COLEMAS, Haral | accountant | 16 years | Aegina |
| GOULAS, Anton | student Odeion Salon Ath..Kambatsiaris | 16½ years | Kerkyra |
| GREVIAS, Athan | student | 6 years | Korydallos |
| GRIGORIADIS, Yannis | student | 15½ years | Aegina |
| HADJIANDREOU, Stergios | clerk | 6 years | Korydallos |
| HADJIPROMIDIS, Leon | pastry cook | 20 years request for suspension of sentence for health reasons - rejected | Korydallos |
| HADJIYANNIS, Ferdinandos | student | 20 years | Korydallos |
| CHADZOUZIS, Nestor Nik. | electrician | 5 years | Eptapyrgion |
| CHARALAMBOPOULOS, Christos | lieutenant | 10½ years | Alikarnassos or Korydallos |
| ILIADIS, Theod. | salesman | 5 years | Aegina |
| ILLAKIS, Eleftherios | high school teacher | 20 years | Aegina |
| IOANNIDIS, Phoabos | lawyer | 11 years | Chalkis |
| IOSSIFIDIS, Alekos | lawyer | life | Korydallos |
| KAISSIDIS, Panag. | student law Salonika Univ. | 10 years | Aegina |
| KALAITZIS, Theod | wood-carver | 10 years | Korydallos |
| KALOUDIS, Nik. | Labourer | life | Kerkyra |
| KAMARIKOS, Yannis | plumber | 6 years | Korydallos |
| KANELLOPOULOS, A. Ioan. | O.T.E. employee | 5 years | Chalkis or Korydallos |
| KACOUNIS, Ioannis | student | 12 years | Korydallos |
| KAPAYEROF, Petros | student | 7 years | Trikala |
| KAPONIS, Elefth. | student | 2½ years commuted to deportation | Langada |
| KARAGEORGAS, Dion | professor, Panteios | life | Halikarnassos Hospital temporary |
| KARAGEORGIU, Triantafyllos | O.T.E. employee | 17 years | Aegina |
| KARANTINOS, Panag. | - | life | Aegina |
| KARAPIPERIS, Emm. | house-painter trade unionist | 8 years | Korydallos |
| KARATZIS, Georgios | farmer | 4 years | Salonika (Eptapygion) |
| KARIOZIS, Dimit. | student | 16 years | Halikarnassos |
| KARYOTAKIS, Konst. | student Panteios | 16 years | Aegina |
| KATSAROS, Dim. | artisan | 6 years | Aegina |
| KATSAROS, Stergios | student | life | Aegina |
| KAZELIS, Theod. | student | 20½ years | Aegina |

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| <u>NAME</u> | <u>PROFESSION</u> | <u>SENTENCE</u> | <u>CRIME</u> |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|-----------------------|
| KIAOS, Nik. | teacher | 21 years | Korydallos |
| KISSAS, Georg. | electrician | 15 years | Korydallos |
| KLAVDIANOS, Pavlos | student H.Commercial School of Athens | 21 years | Aegina |
| KLONIZAKIS, Ioan | civil engineer | 24 years + 14 months | Kerkyra |
| KOLOVOS, Elefth | teacher | life | Korydallos |
| KOMBOFIATIS, Ioan | O.T.E.Clerk | 10 years | Halikarnassos |
| KONARIS, Demosth | lawyer | 6 years | Trikkala |
| KONSTANOPOULOS, Nikol. | student | 8 years | Kerkyra |
| KOROVESIS, Ilias | - | 8 years | Aegina |
| KONSTANTIKAKIS, Korneos | accountant | 20 years | Korydallos or Aegina |
| KOSTOPOULOS, Dimit. | Joiner | 15 years | Korydallos |
| KOTSAKIS, Dim. | chauffeur | 10 years | Trikkala |
| KOULOURLIS | - | - | Trikkala |
| KOUMOUSIS, Christos | weaver trade unionist | 6 years | Korydallos |
| KOUTSOGEORGAS, Christos | merchant | 20 years | Korydallos |
| KOUTSOGEORGAS, Christos | merchant | 20 years | Korydallos |
| KOVANIS, Haral | printer | 5 years | Korydallos |
| KYRITSIS, Pantelis | accountant | 12 years | Korydallos |
| KERKOS, Leonidas | journalist | 6 years 1/2 year | Korydallos |
| LAZARIDIS, Joachim | worker | 15 years | Korydallos |
| LEKANIDIS, Nikalaos | clerk | 23 years | Korydallos |
| LEKKAS, Dimitrios | mechanic | 10 years 1/2 year (explosives) | Aegina |
| LIAKOS, Anton | student philosophy Salonika Univ. | life | Aegina |
| LIPAS, Ioannis | Metal worker trade unionist | life | Chalkis |
| LOUKAS, Spyros | chemist | 18 years | Trikkala |
| LOUPETIS, Ioannis | Secr.plumber union | 6 years | Korydallos |
| MACHAIROPOULOS, Ilias | building contractor | 20 years | |
| MAKRIS, Konst. | - | life | Aegina |
| MAKRYANNIS, P. | - | 5 years | |
| MALANOS, George | merchant | 8 years | Korydallos |
| MALTSIDIS, Argyrios | engineer | 5 1/2 years | Korydallos |

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| <u>NAME</u> | <u>PROFESSION</u> | <u>SENTENCE</u> | <u>PRISON</u> |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------|
| MAMALAKIS, Iosif | officer | 8 years | Kerkyra |
| MANGAKIS, Georg. | Law Professor Athens Univ. | 18 years | Trikkala |
| MANTAS, Georg. | - | life | Korydallos |
| MARGARITIS, Anton | student agronomy Athens | 14 years | Korydallos |
| MASTRODIMOS, Dim | building worker | 8 years | Aegina |
| MAVROSKOUFIS, Arist. Alex. | student physics Athens Univ. | 20 years | Halikarnassos |
| MICHAILLIDIS, Nik. | teacher | life | Aegina |
| MICHAILLIDIS, Stefano | plastics worker | 10 years | Korydallos |
| MICHALAKEAS, Antonios | judge | 10 years | Kerkyra |
| MICHALOPOULOS, Vasil | farmer | 4 years | Korydallos |
| MICHALOYANNIS, Georg. | house painter | 13 years | Korydallos |
| MILIOTIS, Pan. | clerk | 20 years | Korydallos |
| MISSICS, Polychronis | worker | 18 years | Kerkyra |
| MITAFIDIS, Tryphon | student | life | Aegina |
| MITSAKIS, Konst. | - | 33 years 1940 | Korydallos |
| MITSEAS, Christos | artisan | 5 years | Korydallos |
| MORAITIS, George | - | 20 years | Chalkis |
| MORAKIS, Georg. | corporal | 16 years | |
| MOSCHONAS, Panag. | bookseller | life | Aegina |
| MOSCHOS, Christos | teacher | life | Aegina |
| MOUREZIKOS, Athanasios | worker | 6½ years | Korydallos |
| MYLONAKOS, Georg. | worker | 19½ years | Korydallos |
| MYLONAS, Ioannis | student | 23 years | Halikarnassos |
| NASKOS, St. vros | worker | 5 years | Korydallos |
| NEFELOUDIS, Pavlos | - | life | Korydallos |
| NESTOR, Stelios | lawyer | 16 years ½ year | Halikarnassos |
| NETTAS, Alkiviadis | Army captain | 6 years | |
| NIKAS, Ioannis Theod. | - | life | - |
| NIKOLAOU, Georgios | - | 20 months | Korydallos |
| NIKOLOPOULOS, Ioan. | engineer | 20 years | Korydallos |
| NIKOLOPOULOS, Konst. | economics student Brussels Univ. | 19 years | Chalkis |
| NOTARAS, Yerassimos And. | economist | 8 years | Trikkala |
| OIKONOMOU, Elias | student agronomy Salonika | 12 years | Aegina |
| PANAGOULIS, Alex. | Army lieutenant | death cummuted to life sentence | Boyati |

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| <u>NAME</u> | <u>PROFESSION</u> | <u>SENTENCE</u> | <u>PRISON</u> |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------|
| PANORIOS, Nik. | radio electrician | 17 years | Korydallos |
| PANTACHOS, Michalis | tailor | 6 years | Korydallos |
| PANTAZIDIS, Nikol | builder | 20 years | Korydallos |
| PANTAZOPOULOS, Styl. | civil engineer | 5 years | exile Themi |
| PAPANTELEON, Pantelis | merchant | 16 years | Kaloudis case |
| PANTIS, Gregor | tailor | 20 years | Korydallos |
| PAPADOMICHELAKIS, Haritos | - | 4 years | |
| PAPADOPOULOS, Ioannis | doctor | 7 years | Korydallos |
| PAPADOPOULOS, Konst. | student | 12 years | Korydallos |
| PAPADOPOULOS, Sofronios | builder | life | Kerkyra |
| PAPAEFTHYMIU, Loukas | lawyer | 8 years (19, reduced on appeal) | Korydallos |
| PAPAIOANNOU, DIM. | chemical engineer | 25 years | Halikarnassos |
| PAPALEXIOU, Dim. | businessman | 10 years | Aegina |
| PAPAMARGARIS, Theocharis | economist | 7 years | Korydallos |
| PAPANIKAS, Dim | student, Teacher's College, Athens | 7 years | Korydallos |
| PAPANIKOLAOU, Konst. | conscript | 10½ years | Korydallos |
| PAPANIKOLAOU, Xenofon | mechanic | 5 years | Korydallos |
| PAPAVASILIOU, Evang | ex-officer | 5 years (desertion) | |
| PAPAYANNAKIS, Christos | contractor | 10 years | Korydallos |
| PAPAZISSIS, Victor | publisher | 5 years | Korydallos |
| PAPOUTSIS, Thomas | mechanic | 8 years | Eptapyrgion |
| PAVLOPOULOS, Evang. | bank clerk | 15 years | Korydallos |
| PETROPOULOS, Yannis | mechanic | 16 years ½ year | Aegina |
| PNEVMATIKOS, Angelos | Major | 10½ years 5 years | Halikarnassos |
| POLITIS, Andreas Apost. | Petty Officer RHN student | 10 years | Korydallos |
| POLITIS, Nik. | contractor | 20 years | Korydallos |
| POULERIS, Georg. | soldier | 2 years | |
| PRONGIDIS, Apost. | student Salonika Polytechnic | 6½ years | Korydallos |
| PROTOPAPPAS, Haral. Theod. | lawyer | 8 years 4 years | Korydallos |
| PYFEAS, Petros | worker | 5½ years | Korydallos |
| PYRGOS, Sotirios | merchant | 12 years | Korydallos |
| PYRZAS, Konst. | teacher | 5½ years | Kerkyra |
| RAPANOS, Vasil, Theod. | student ASOM | 8 years | Eptapyrgion |

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| <u>NAME</u> | <u>PROFESSION</u> | <u>SENTENCE</u> | <u>PRISON</u> |
|-------------------------|---|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| RODAKIS, Periklis | publisher | 20 years | Vourla Mental Hosp. |
| SACHINIS, Dim. | worker | life | Korydallos |
| SARANTAKOS, Sarantis | clerk | 4 years | |
| SAVVAKIS, Andreas | student | 14 years | Korydallos |
| SGOURIDIS, Ilias | farmer | 20 years | Korydallos |
| SGOUROS, Georg. | book-keeper | 5 years | Korydallos |
| SIDERAS, Spyros | journalist | 18 years | Vourla Mental Hosp |
| SIDERIS, Leonidas, | book-keeper | 17 years | Korydallos |
| SIDERIS, Stavros | - | 20 years | Aegina |
| SIPITANOS, Georgios | merchant | 7½ years | Kerkyra |
| SOUVANTZOGLOU, Anestis | electrician | 10 years | |
| SPYRIDAKIS, Michalis | student medicine | 16 years | Aegina |
| STAMATAKIS, Sotirios | Salonika Univ. student physics, maths, | 10 years | |
| STAVRAKAKIS, Dim. - | farmer | 3 years | Kerkyra |
| STAVRAKOGLU, Vasil | farmer | 20 years | Korydallos |
| STAVROPOULOS, Pan | - | 17 years | Aegina or Korydallos |
| STEFANIDIS, Sokratis | journalist | life | Korydallos |
| STRATIS, Ioannis | maths. teacher | 8 years (or 10 years) | Korydallos |
| TANTISIS, Anast. | student law Salonika Univ. | 5½ years | Eptapyrgiou |
| TERZIS, Periklis | carpenter | 6 years | Korydallos |
| THEODORIDIS, Aristeidis | student physics Athens Univ. | 10 years | Korydallos |
| THEODORIDIS, Haral | graduate Panteios | 20 years | Kerkyra |
| THEODOTOS, Sofoklis | private employee | 6 years | Korydallos |
| THOMADAKIS, Theodosis | mechanic | life | Korydallos |
| TOMSIS, Konst. | student medicine Salonika Univ. | 8½ years | Korydallos |
| TRATSIS, Stefanos | builder | 7 years | Korydallos |
| T. PITSAS, Dim | Naval officer | 5 years | Trikkala |
|RESTOS, Konst. | electrical engineer | 7 years | Korydallos |
| TSAKIRIS, Christos | - | - | Korydallos |
| TSAKMAKIS, Sotirios | student physics Athens Univ. | 10 years | Korydallos |

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| <u>NAME</u> | <u>PROFESSION</u> | <u>SENTENCE</u> | <u>PRISON</u> |
|-------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|--|
| TSELEPIS, Haral | - | 10 Years | Salonika At present in hospital |
| TSELIOS, Tassos | farmer | life | Aegina |
| TSEMEKIDIS, Dim. | tailor | 25 years | Aegina |
| TSERENENELIS, Dimitria | accountant | 6 years | Korydallos |
| TSILOGLOU, Lefteris | student physics Athens Univ. | 15 years | Korydallos |
| TSIMEKIS, Michalis | builder | 18 years | Korydallos |
| TSOLAKIDIS, Kyriakos | - | 7 years | Korydallos |
| TSOLAKIDIS, Pavlos | worker | 20 years | Korydallos |
| TZANNOS, Paraskvas | farmer | - | Aegina |
| TZORTZORIAN, Gerg. | - | 20 years | |
| VASILEIOU, Ioannis | economist, lecturer Panteios | 8 years | Korydallos |
| VERYVAKIS, Elefth | lawyer | life | Trikkala, in hospital at present |
| VOITSIDIS, Polydoros | student | 8 years | Korydallos |
| VOULELIS, Nikol | student philosophy Athens Univ. | 8 years | Korydallos |
| VRANAS, Roussos | student law Salonika Univ. | 18 years | Korydallos |
| XARCHOULAKOS, Ioan. | builder | 8 years | Korydallos |
| XENOS, Ioannis | farmer | 12 years | Korydallos |
| XINTAVELONIS, Dim. | worker | life | Vourla Mental Hospital |
| GIAKOUMATOS, Manolis | plumber | 5 years | Korydallos |
| YANNADAKIS, Nikolas | student law Athens Univ. | 26 years | Korydallos |
| YANNAKOPOULOS, Leonidas | merchant | 10 years | Korydallos |
| YANNARIS, Ioannis | - | life | Aegina |
| YANNITOPOULOS, Styl. | decorator | 22 years | Kerkyra |
| GIOTAS, Efstathios | lawyer | 10 years + 14 months | Trikkala |
| GIORGOS, Konst. | student | 16 years | Korydallos or Aegina |
| ZIOGAS, Haral | student | 8 years | Korydallos |
| ZOGRAFOS, Alexandros | journalist | 19 years | Korydallos hospital |
| ZORZOVILIS, Zenon | - | life | Aegina |
| ZOYOPOULOS, Ioannis | student | 10 years | Aegina |

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| <u>NAME</u> | <u>PROFESSION</u> | <u>SERVICES</u> | <u>PRISON</u> |
|-------------------------|--------------------|---|-----------------------|
| ZYMARAS, Spyros | farmer | 5 years (life sentence from pre-1967 reactivated) | Korydallos |
| VASSILOPOULOS, Theodore | private employee | 18 years | Korydallos |
| ARKOUDAKOS, Pan. | worker | 4½ years | Trikkala |
| IONNATOS, Gerassimos | - | 16 years | |
| LOURAKIS, Ant. | worker | 5 years | Korydallos |
| MARKESSAS, Konst. | - | 4 years | Salonika |
| TZARTZOPOULOS, Ant. | - | 5 years | Korydallos |
| GEROGOULAS, Chanal | student | 4 years | exiled Valtesiniko |
| KYRTAZOGLU, Konst. | student | 3 years + 8 months | |
| LITSAS, Konst. | electrician | 5 years | Chalkis |
| TSAMBIS, Ettratio | seaman | 10 years | Chalkis |
| KOSTARAKOS, Konst. | student | 3 years | Aegina |
| KOUMOUNDOURAS, Nik. | builder | 3 years | Aegina |
| SPILIOTIS, Geo. | student | 2 years | Korydallos |
| DOLKAS, Petros | - | 5 years | |
| ANDROUTSOPOULOS, Konst. | lawyer | 15 months | Korydallos |
| BEKAKOS, Konst. | soldier | 13 months | |
| LIAKOPOULOS, Dim. | private employee | 18 months | Korydallos |
| MERNINGAS, Georgios | student | 1 year | Korydallos |
| ZERVOPOULOS, Ioan. | retired Captain | 15 years | Trikkala |
| PERRAKIS, Styl. | lawyer | 15 months | |
| AYFANTIS, Georg. | Lieutenant-Colonel | 14 months | Salonica |
| CHRYSAFIS, Ioannis | worker | 1 year | Korydallos |
| KARAYOTAS, Zacharias | private employee | 2 years | Korydallos |
| KYRGIOS, Dimitrios | worker | 2½ years | Korydallos |
| KYRIAZIS, Ioannis | - | 9 years | Korydallos |
| NIKOLOPOULOS, Vas. | - | 2 years | Korydallos |
| SPILIOPOULOS, Spyros | electrician | 2 years | Korydallos |
| VALYRAKIS, Iosif | electrician | 7 years | Korydallos |
| MASTORAKIS, Ioan. | carpenter | 2½ years | |
| SAVVAKIS, Spyros | carpenter | 2 years | |
| PAPAGEORGAKIS, Stefanos | electrician | 8 months | |

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| <u>NAME</u> | <u>PROFESSION</u> | <u>SENTENCE</u> | |
|--|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| MARGONIS, Evang. | lawyer | 8 months | |
| BARBALIAS, Georg. | shoe merchant | 9 months | |
| BEVERATOS, Styl. | agronomist | 4 years | |
| POLYCHRONAKIS, Konst. | printer | 2½ years | |
| MASTORAS, Vas. | - | 5 years commuted deportation | Karpanisi or Samatroce |
| POLITIS | - | | Vourla Mental Hospital Trikkala |
| XIROYANNIS Pan, | artisan | | |
| THEODOSSOPOULOS, Georg. | civil engineer | 14 months | |
| DANOS, Loizos | journalist | 15 months | |
| CHRISTODOULOU, Georg. | labourer | 2½ years | |
| ZARBANIS, Christodoulos | | 2½ years | |
| KORONAIOS, Ioannis | lawyer | 8 years | |
| KORONAIOS, Panayotis | engineer | 2 years | |
| PELOPENNISIOS, Xenothern | doctor | 6 years | |
| FRANGIAS, And. | civil engineer | 4½ years | |
| KASIMATIS, Grig. | lawyer | 3 years | |
| VGENOPOULOS, Nik. | doctor | 2½ years | |
| ALEVRAS, Nicos. | economist | 18 months | |
| PAPASTRATIS, Georg. | reservist army officer | 15 months | |
| FARMAKIS, Nik. | Medical graduate | 15 months | |
| POPMARINOFF, Peter R. Bulgarian citizen | | life sentence commuted to 20 years | |

LIST OF SENTENCED WOMEN POLITICAL PRISONERS

| | | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------|-----------|------------|
| APOSTOLOU, Dimitra | nurse | 15 years | Korydallos |
| DOUMA, Eleni | worker | 18 years | Korydallos |
| HOULIARA, Aikaterini | student | 7 years | Korydallos |
| KALERGI, Maria | student | 16 years | Korydallos |
| KARRA, Aspasia | teacher | 11½ years | Korydallos |
| KONSTANTINIDOU, Kyriaki | private employee | 15 years | Korydallos |
| KOULMANTA, Theodora | student philosophy | 7 years | Korydallos |
| LAZAROU, Fotini | accountant | 18 years | Korydallos |

..../cont'd

List of Sentenced Women Political Prisoners (Cont'd)

| <u>NAME</u> | <u>PROFESSION</u> | <u>SENTENCE</u> | <u>PRISON</u> |
|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|
| MICHOU, Angeliki | accountant | 16 years | Korydallos |
| TSOLAKIDOU, Olga | hairdresser | 20 years | Korydallos |
| TSOUTSIA, Ismini | student medicine | 8½ years | Korydallos |
| TZEMBELIKOU, Kalliopi | student agronomy | 23 years | Korydallos |
| TZIVANI, Evangelia | accountant | 5 years | Korydallos |
| VOULGARI, Eleni | dressmaker | 10 years | Korydallos |
| GIARALI, Margarita | student | 18 years | Korydallos |
| ANGELAKI, Maria | wireless operator | 4 years | exiled Drosopigi Artas |
| PSYCHOYIOU, Athena | Housewife | 14 months | Korydallos |
| SAROF, Angeliki, | housewife | 2 years | Korydallos |
| AGRIANTONI, Christina | architect | 3 years | Korydallos |
| AGRIANTONI, Panayota | designer | 2½ years | Korydallos |

MEN WITH SUSPENDED SENTENCES FOR HEALTH REASONS

| | | | |
|---------------------------|---|-----------|--|
| ANGELIDIS, Asterios | student EMP | 12 years | |
| FLORATOS, Gerassimos | | 6 years | |
| DOULGER-SEICHIS, Nik. | | 8½ years | |
| IOAKEIMIDIS, Christos, | accountant | 10 years | |
| IORDANIDES, Georg. | Retired Lieutenant General | 8 years | |
| KALAITZIS, Haral | labourer | 10 years | |
| KYRITSIS, Laz. | lawyer | 16 years | |
| PANOUSOPOULOS, Athanasios | farmer | 18 years | |
| PAPADATOS, Daniel | - | 10 years | |
| PLASKOVITIS, Spyros | judge, writer | 5 years | |
| PSARADELIS, Theologos | weaver | 13 years | |
| TASSOPOULOS, Konst. | - | 20 years | |
| TSELIOS, Georg. | - | 6 years | |
| TZAVELLAS, Panag. | - | 20 years | |
| VERROS, Konst. | - | life | |
| ZANNA, Pavlos, | film-critic director of Salonika Fair | 10½ years | |
| ZIGDIS, Ioannis | Member of Parliament | 4½ years | |

..../cont'd

List of Men with Suspended Sentences for Health Reasons (Cont'd)

| <u>NAME</u> | <u>PROFESSION</u> | <u>SENTENCE</u> | <u>PRISON</u> |
|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------|---------------|
| PROVATAS, Fot. | graduate polytechnic | 2 years | |
| MELLIOS, Polydefkis | industrialist | 8 years | |
| REKLEITIS, Christos | builder | 16 years | |

WOMEN WITH SUSPENDED SENTENCES FOR HEALTH REASONS

| | | | |
|-----------------------|--------------|--|--|
| KATSIGRA, Kalliopi | worker | 3 years | |
| FLEMING, Lady Amalia | biologist | 16 months (also forcibly expelled from Greece) | |
| OIKONOMIDOU, Lambrini | lithographer | 20 years | |

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The following article by Lady Fleming about the case of Alexandros Panagoulis appeared in the Observer of 13 August 1972. Although Panagoulis cannot be adopted by Amnesty, and although Amnesty does not possess such details about his trial and treatment to be able to vouch for the accuracy of this article, there is no doubt about the fact that Panagoulis is not being treated as a political prisoner ought to be treated. We suggest that sections try to raise publicity for his case but it must be stressed that he is not one of Amnesty's adopted prisoners.

THE MAN THEY BURIED ALIVE by Lady Fleming

Exactly four years ago, on 13 August 1968, a young poet called Alexandros Panagoulis was arrested in Greece. Three months later a military court sentenced him to death on two counts and committed him to prison for 18 years.

One death sentence was for being a deserter. Panagoulis, then a 27-year-old student, was doing his military service when a group of officers entrusted with tanks to protect Greece used them to enslave the Greek people. He chose to remain faithful to his oath and not to serve those treacherous officers. The second death sentence was for 'trying to overthrow the legal regime.' But the legal regime - a parliamentary democracy with a constitutional monarch - had already been overthrown by those officers, now known as the Junta.

Two of his years of imprisonment were for contempt of court: he had told the members of the military court that he did not recognise their right to judge him. One year was for possessing explosives. And the other 15 were for his unsuccessful attempt to kill the dictator, Papadopoulos.

The motive for what Panagoulis did was a passion to restore political freedom. According to international law, Panagoulis should be treated as a political prisoner. According to the laws of ancient Athens, 'if a man abolishes democracy in Athens, whoever kills this man is innocent and holy.'

Monuments were erected in ancient Greece to Harmodios and Aristogeiton, the youths who killed the dictator Hipparchos. Songs in praise of their heroism and patriotism were sung at the Symposia, so that the children should remember what happened to anyone who abolished the liberties of the Athenians. And though we no longer live in ancient Greece, one day a monument will be erected to Panagoulis.

The life of Panagoulis has been spared so far, probably because important international personalities have intervened on his behalf. Unfortunately, it seems that he has been spared only the agony of an execution - which actually he was not altogether spared, because his tormentors put him through three mock executions - only to experience a slow death in prison.

It is to try to prevent his mental and physical destruction that I am writing this. I hope to arouse the indignation of the civilised world and to secure some protection for this heroic and unhappy young poet, who is not even known to me personally. I am writing also for the sake of

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another heroic Panagoulis - his mother, Athena, whom also I have never met and who lives in constant distress because of the fate of her son. Whatever I know of his treatment I know from her, as her son has told her these details in the presence of his brutal guards, who did not dare deny him, but took terrible reprisals after her visits. Whatever he has said I have also checked with some soldiers and officers inside his prison who have witnessed his martyrdom and cannot bear it.

During interrogation, Panagoulis was beaten all over the body for days and nights on end, with a twisted wire and with iron bars, so that several ribs and his right heel were broken; his head was banged on the walls and floor and his hands were trodden on so that a tendon was cut. His hands and genitals were burned with cigarettes. A wire was inserted into his urethra and the extended part was heated that the inside of his urethra was burned and for a long time he was passing blood, with excruciating pain. He was denied food and water. He was prevented from sleeping.

The tortures on his body, which was all wounds and broken bones, went on for over two months, because Panagoulis would not betray his friends. He didn't speak. He kept repeating that he has planned and executed his attempt alone and that no one else was involved. For eight months his hands were continuously handcuffed behind his back, except for a short while each day and during his trial. Even when he was twice taken to hospital in a coma because of his tortures, the handcuffs were not removed.

In an effort to improve his miserable life, he went on innumerable hunger strikes. His mother appealed on his behalf, and at last, in May 1969, as a result of world-wide protests, his handcuffs were removed and he was allowed a prison bed. He was also allowed 15 to 20 minutes' exercise in the yard each day; until then he had not been out of his cell. The foul smell in there was such that the guards could not stand near his door. On about 10 May 1969, after a few days of these outings in the yard had enabled him to stand on his feet, and even to kick a ball, a few foreign correspondents were permitted to see him from a great distance. But when this exhibition was over, the beatings and the confinement went on.

His cell is a special cement tomb built for him in the middle of Boyatis military camp. It has a very small window near its ceiling. There is a hole for his needs, but no running water. Water for flushing it out is brought to him at the whim of his guards. He is known to have been without water to pour in this horrid hole for days.

He is still in this cement tomb, in absolute solitary confinement, except for the few minutes his mother sees him when she is allowed. She has seen him only four times since June 1971 and only through the heavily meshed spy-hole of his metal door.

The latest news of Panagoulis is that on 17 February 1972 he was put in a straitjacket and beaten to unconsciousness. His ribs were again broken and he was semi-conscious for three days. On four days in April and May he was beaten again. On 3 May, besides the beating he had his head shaved and officers gathered in his cell to make fun of him in order to shatter his nerves still further. What is the Junta trying to do? Bring on a slow death? Make him insane and then shut him up in an asylum to have done with? Could they ever dare to allow Panagoulis to say what he has suffered at their hands? Can we be called human if we don't try to stop this young man's inhuman sufferings?

editor's note: Lady Fleming, Greek-born widow of Sir Alexander Fleming, was jailed and later expelled from Greece for allegedly taking part in a plan to help Panagoulis escape.