

STOP ~~TORTURE~~ GLOBAL SURVEY

ATTITUDES TO TORTURE



**AMNESTY
INTERNATIONAL**



A GLOBAL SURVEY OF MORE THAN 21,000 PEOPLE IN 21 COUNTRIES ACROSS EVERY CONTINENT REVEALS:

- Nearly half (44%) of respondents fear torture if taken into custody.
- The vast majority (82%) believe there should be clear laws against torture.
- Over a third (36%) believe that torture can be justified in some cases to protect the public.

GLOBAL SURVEY

A total of 21,221 citizens across 21 countries were interviewed face-to-face or by telephone between December 2013 and April 2014.

Respondents were asked if they strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

- 1) If I were taken into custody by the authorities in my country, I am confident that I would be safe.
- 2) Clear rules against torture are crucial because any use of torture is immoral and will weaken international human rights.
- 3) Torture is sometimes necessary and acceptable to gain information that may protect the public.

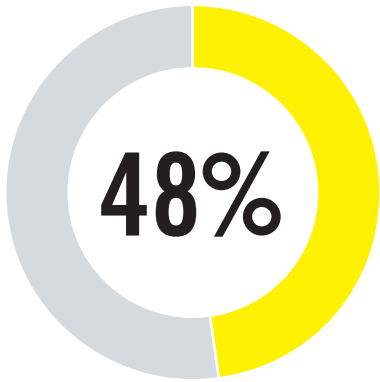
Countries: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, Chile, China, Germany, Greece, India, Indonesia, Kenya, Mexico, Nigeria, Pakistan, Peru, Russia, South Korea, Spain, Turkey, the UK, and the USA.

The survey was conducted for Amnesty International by the global research consultancy GlobeScan and its research partners in each country.

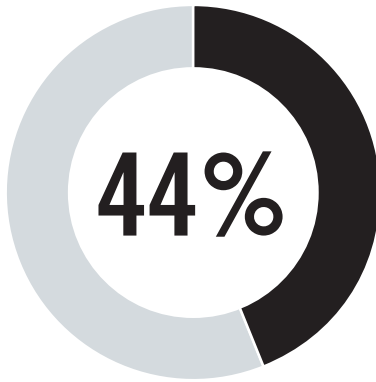
Percentages have been rounded to the nearest whole per cent and as such the displayed figures in charts may not always add up to 100%.



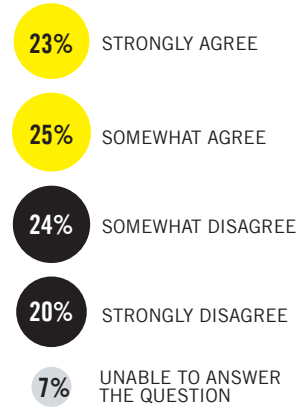
1 IF I WERE TAKEN INTO CUSTODY BY THE AUTHORITIES IN MY COUNTRY, I AM CONFIDENT THAT I WOULD BE SAFE FROM TORTURE



Less than half of those surveyed feel safe from torture if taken into custody.

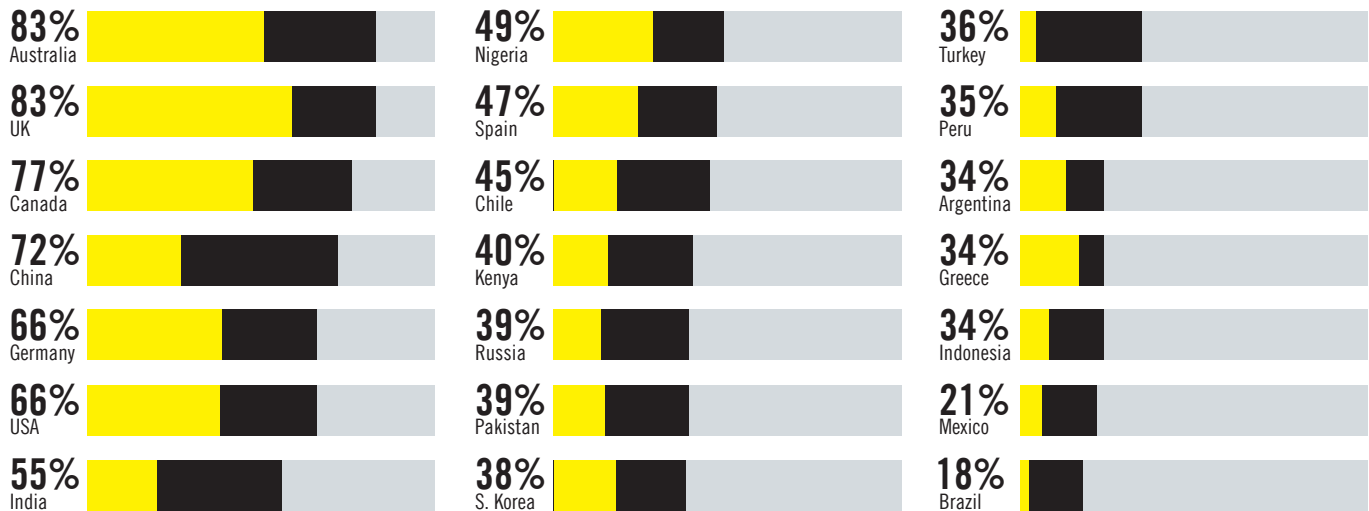


More than four in ten people do not feel safe from torture if taken into custody.



Fear of torture is highest in Brazil (80%) and Mexico (64%), with the majority not confident that they would be safe if taken into custody.

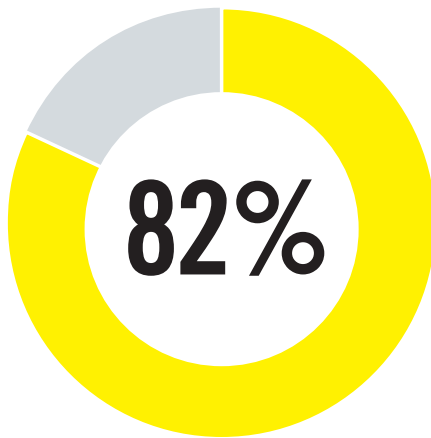
Fear of torture is lowest in the UK (83%), Australia (83%) and Canada (77%), with over three quarters confident they would be safe from torture if taken into custody.



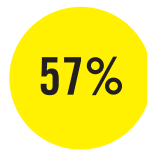
There are wide variations in perceptions of safety globally.

2.

CLEAR RULES AGAINST TORTURE ARE CRUCIAL BECAUSE ANY USE OF TORTURE IS IMMORAL AND WILL WEAKEN INTERNATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS



Public opinion globally is in favour of international rules against torture.



STRONGLY AGREE



SOMEWHAT AGREE



SOMEWHAT DISAGREE



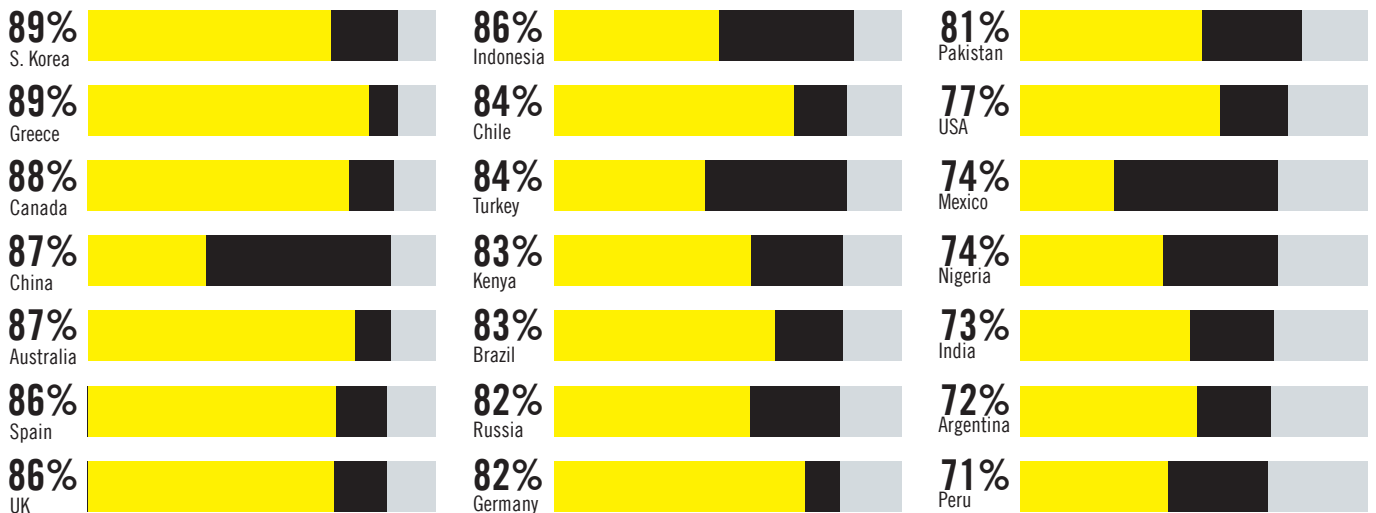
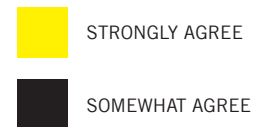
STRONGLY DISAGREE



UNABLE TO ANSWER THE QUESTION

Support for international rules against torture is weakest in Argentina, India, Mexico, Nigeria and Peru – less than three quarters of people agree that international rules are necessary.

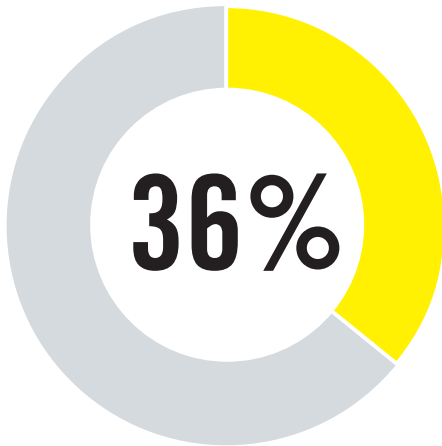
Support for international rules against torture is strongest in Greece, Germany, Spain, the UK, Australia, Canada, South Korea and Chile.



Overall, a majority in all countries supports rules against torture.

3.

TORTURE IS SOMETIMES NECESSARY AND ACCEPTABLE TO GAIN INFORMATION THAT MAY PROTECT THE PUBLIC

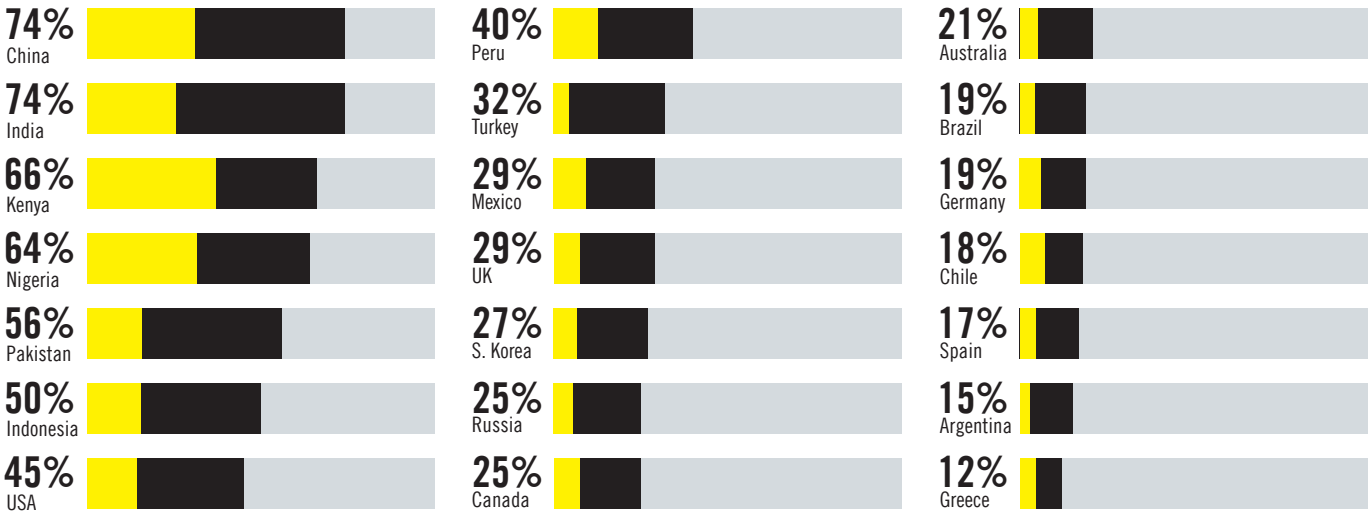


Over a third believe that torture can be justified in some cases to protect the public.



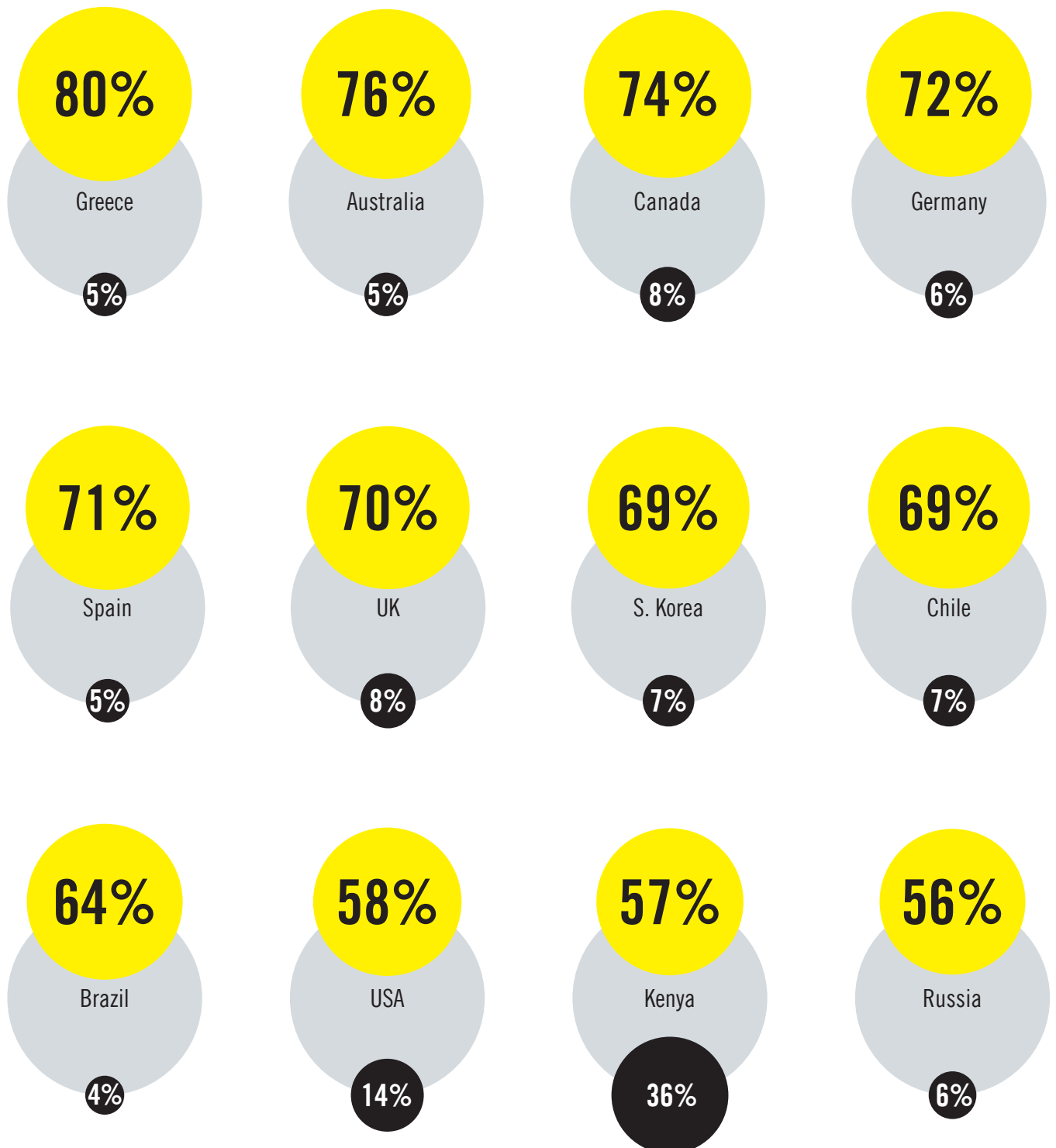
A majority of people surveyed in China and India feel that torture can sometimes be justified.

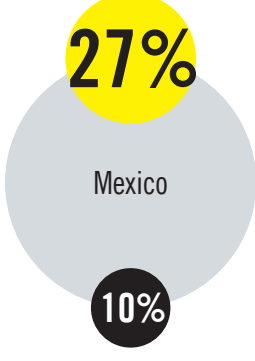
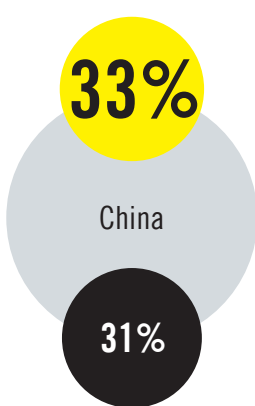
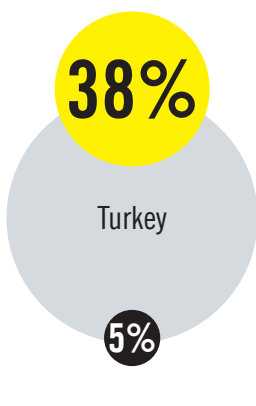
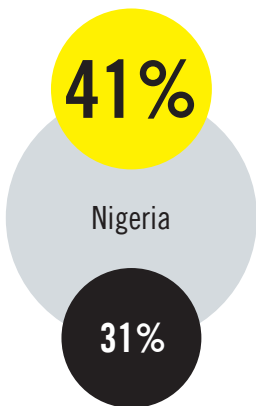
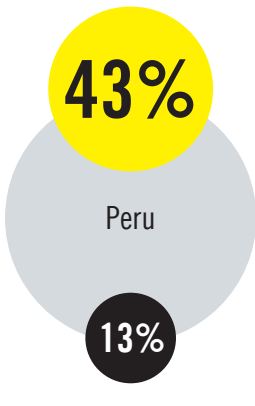
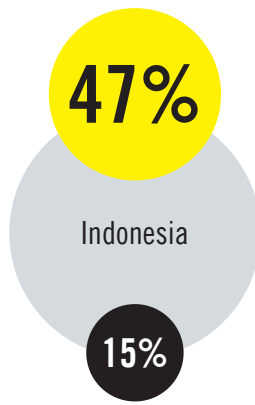
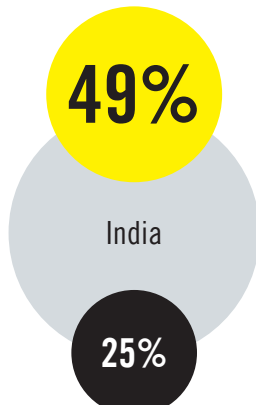
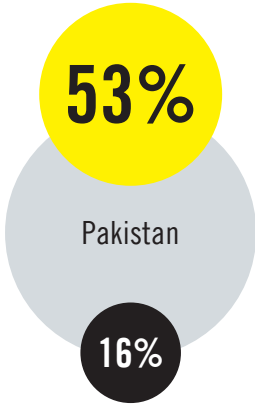
Greece, Argentina, Spain, Germany, Brazil and Chile most strongly feel that torture cannot be justified even to protect the public.





Global opinion is more divided on the use of torture to gain information.

SUPPORT FOR RULES AGAINST TORTURE VS. JUSTIFICATION





 STRONGLY AGREE WITH STATEMENT 1:
“Clear rules against torture are needed because any use of torture is immoral and will weaken international human rights”

 STRONGLY AGREE WITH STATEMENT 2:
“Torture is sometimes necessary and acceptable to gain information that may protect the public”

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AMNESTY INTERNATIONAL

Amnesty international is a global movement of more than 3 million supporters, members and activists in more than 150 countries and territories who campaign to end grave abuses of human rights. Our vision is for every person to enjoy all the rights enshrined in the universal declaration of Human rights and other international human rights standards. We are independent of any government, political ideology, economic interest or religion and are funded mainly by our membership and public donations.

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